



European Digital Media Observatory

CLIMATE DISINFORMATION RISES IN JULY, CEUTA MIGRATION CRISIS LOOMS OVER AUGUST

Monthly Report no. 3 – EDMO fact-checking network

Published on 18 September 2026

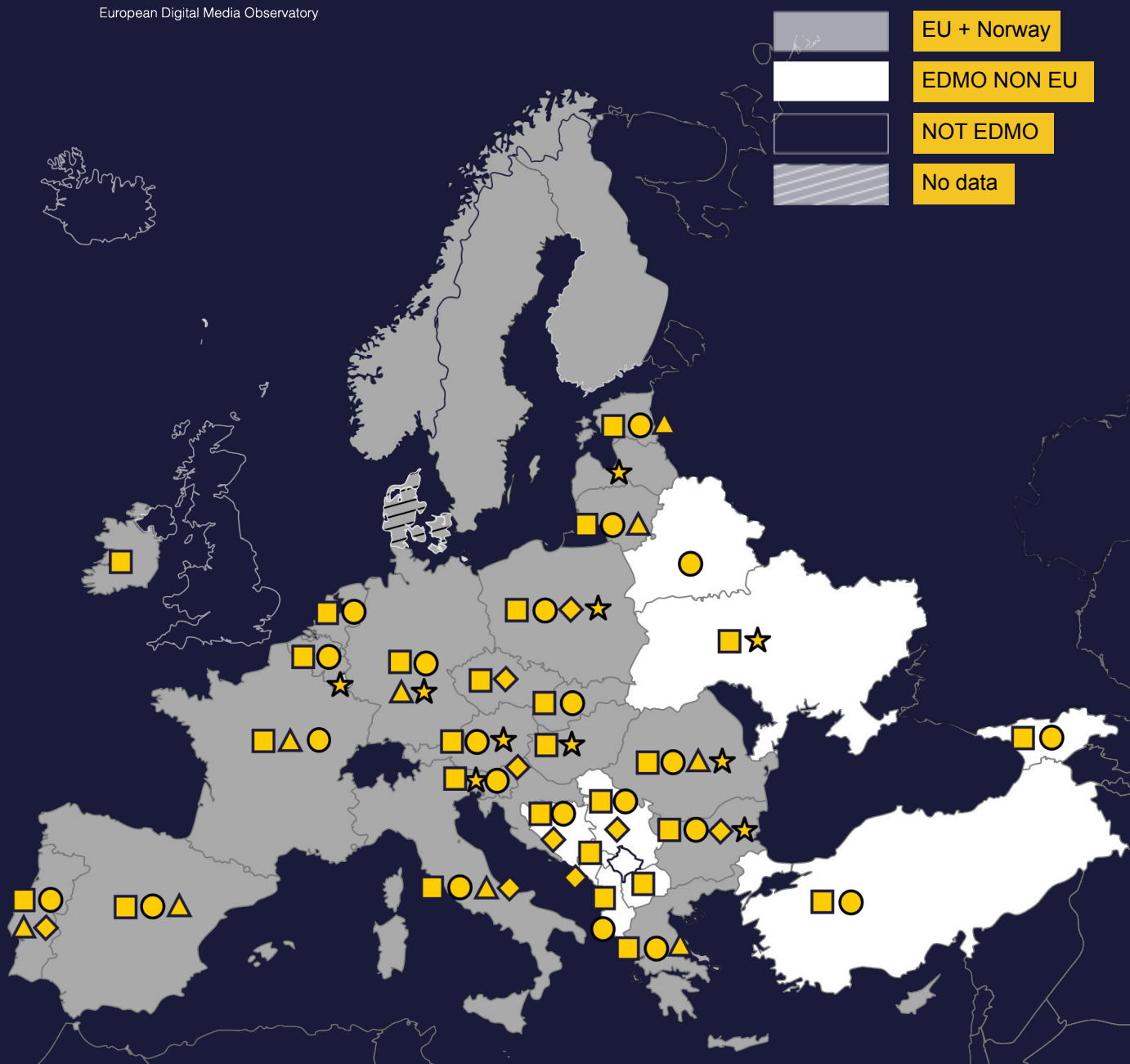
The analysis of the disinformation detected in Europe in August confirmed previous assessments: according to the evidence available, the Ceuta migration crisis was not prompted by foreign interference or, more generally, by any specific actor. Many young Moroccans simply believed false or misleading information, for example about the consequences of a decision by the Spanish Supreme Court, which gave them hope that they would be able to enter the EU and be accepted. They therefore shared the same messages countless times on social media, believed them, and acted accordingly. Some interested actors, such as criminal organizations that exploit migration flows for profit, may have worsened the situation by piling on existing narratives about an easy opportunity to enter the EU. But the phenomenon was, again according to the information available at the time, largely spontaneous.

What was not spontaneous were the disinformation campaigns that spread across Europe after the crisis, carried out by a variety of actors and for a variety of purposes. Far-right parties, influencers, and networks exploited the situation to disseminate conspiracy theories about the “Great Replacement” or the “invasion of Europe”, and more generally to spread false claims and unfounded accusations about migrants being violent, burning churches, or eating cats. Pro-Russian networks circulated an old image, presented as if it was current, of Spanish ministers “partying” in Morocco during the crisis. Pro-Israel accounts promoted the narrative that Ceuta and Melilla are Spanish “colonies”, in an attempt to attack Spain’s position on Gaza and the situation in Palestine. Pro-Iranian and pro-Palestinian networks spread the conspiracy theory that the US and Israel were behind the migration wave, seeking to attack Spain’s support for Palestine. Many political actors—including US President Donald Trump—linked the crisis, without evidence and sometimes with false claims, to Spain’s recent decision to regularize hundreds of thousands of migrants.

The consequences of these campaigns are evident: greater polarization within societies, a less informed public debate, increased friction among EU member states, more hate speech on social media, islamophobia, antisemitism, and, more generally, more fuel for extremist forces and a golden opportunity for Europe’s adversaries to widen its internal divisions.

EU-based organisations that contributed to the report: AFP, APA – Austria Presse Agentur, CORRECTIV, Demagog.org.pl, Demagog.cz, Demagog.sk, dpa, Delfi Lithuania, Delfi Estonia, Ellinika Hoaxes, Facta/Pagella Politica, Fact Check Cyprus, Factcheck Vlaanderen, Faktograf, Funky Citizens/Factual.ro, INFOVERITAS, Knack Magazine, Lakmusz, Maldita.es, Newtral, Oštro, Polígrafo, Verificat, 15min, The Journal FactCheck.

Other European organisations that contributed to the report: AFP, Belarusian Investigative Center, Doğruluk Payı, Faktoje, GeoFacts, Hibrid.info, Istinomer, Istinomjer, Metamorphosis Foundation, Myth Detector, Raskrinkavanje.ba, Raskrinkavanje/CDT, VoxUkraine (VoxCheck).



THE FIVE FALSE STORIES WITH THE WIDEST CIRCULATION IN EUROPE

- Out of context or AI-generated images and videos of migrants in Ceuta
- Out of context images and videos showing vandalism acts by migrants in Ceuta (i.e. attacks on churches, streets or the police)
- ▲ Migrants in Ceuta have killed and eaten local animals
- ◆ Denialist content on Srebrenica genocide and the role played by Ratko Mladić
- ★ In Latvia, during a military exercise, a Ukrainian soldier shot three NATO service members before committing suicide

DISINFORMATION DETECTED IN THE EU*

*Including Norway, that was already in the geographical scope of the Monthly Briefs

DISINFORMATION ON IMMIGRATION HITS RECORD HIGH IN AUGUST

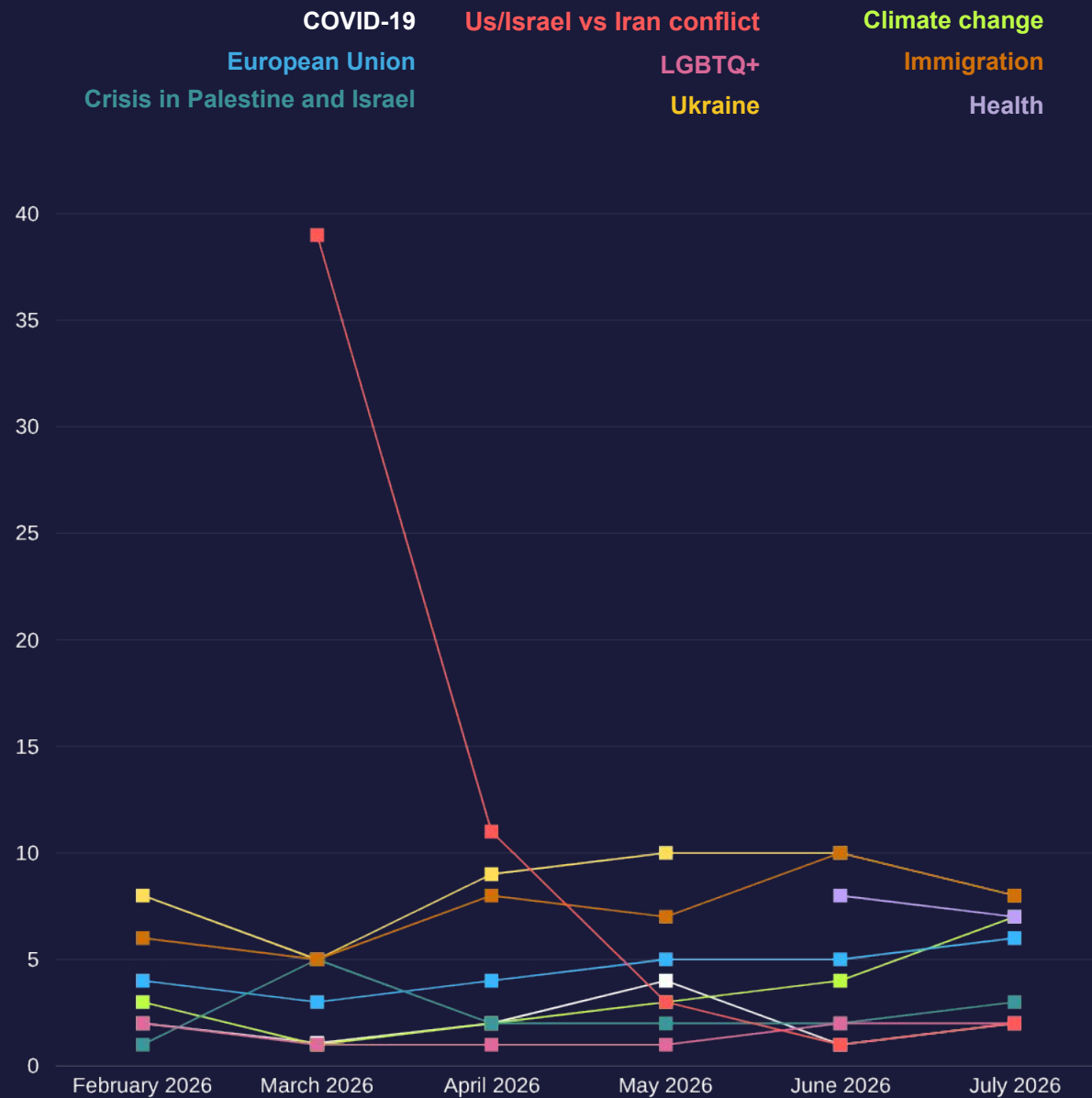
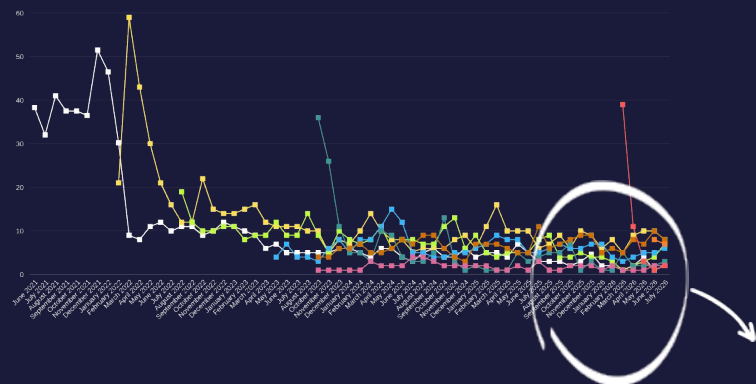
The 25 organisations that are part of the EDMO fact-checking network in the European Union and Norway, and that contributed to this report, published a total of 1,219 fact-checking articles in August 2026. Of these articles, 269 (22%) focused on disinformation related to immigration; 94 (8%) on Ukraine-related disinformation; 88 (7%) on health-related disinformation (excluding COVID-19); 70 (6%) on disinformation related to the EU; 67 (5%) on climate change-related disinformation; 44 (4%) on COVID-19-related disinformation; 15 (1%) on the crisis in Palestine; 7 (1%) on disinformation about LGBTQ+ and gender issues; and 4 (0%) on the war between Israel/USA and Iran.

In August, the share of false news related to immigration rose by fourteen percentage points, reaching a record high for the topic. Disinformation about the war in Ukraine — together with immigration, it has been one of the topics most targeted by disinformation in the past months — did not increase or decrease in August 2026. Instead, the share of false news related to Covid-19 increased by two percentage points.

After the increasing trend registered in the past three months, disinformation on climate change decreased by two percentage points. The share of false news on the crisis in Palestine also lowered by two percentage points. Disinformation targeting LGBTQ+ and gender issues decreased by one percentage point. For the first time since the beginning of monitoring false news on the war between Iran, Israel and the USA, the percentage of detected disinformation on the topic zeroed.

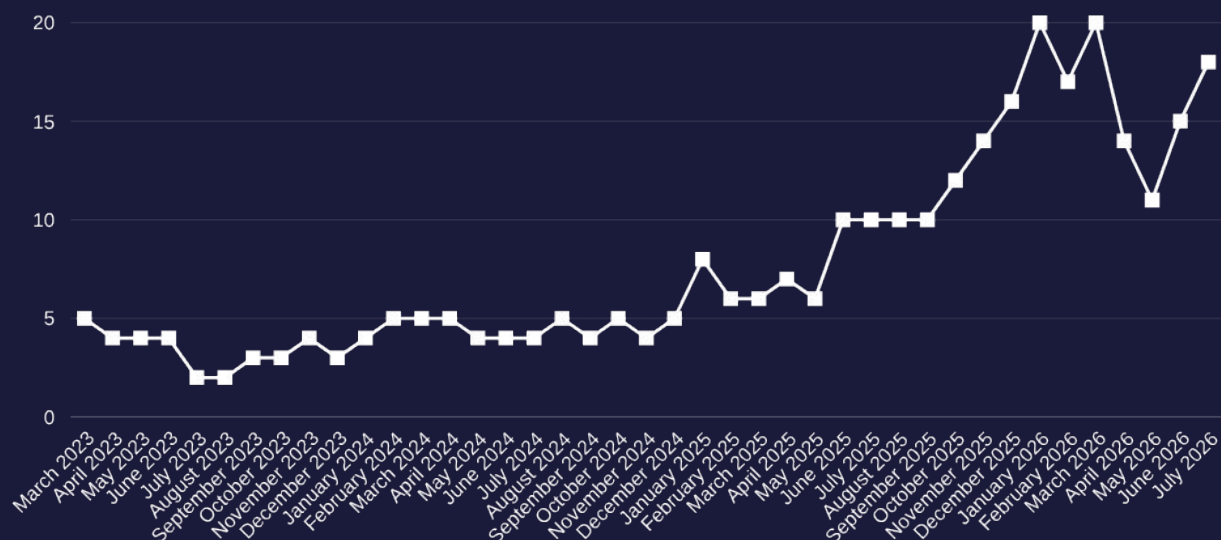
The share of disinformation on the other topics monitored by these reports remained stable, with only minor fluctuations.

% of related disinformation on total detected disinformation, by topic

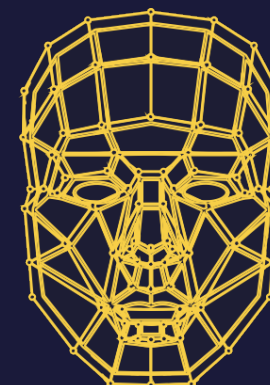


AI-GENERATED DISINFORMATION QUANTITATIVE ANALYSIS IN THE EU

After the increase recorded in June and July 2026, the share of false news created or manipulated using AI dropped in August. Out of 1,219 fact-checking articles, 142 addressed this, disinformation technique representing 12% of the total, one of the lowest percentage recorded in 2026



In the month of August, artificial intelligence was used to create false images and videos regarding the migratory crisis in Ceuta, which in the networks of the far-right online was used for the dehumanization of migrants (see slide n.8). The crisis in Ceuta also fueled disinformation targeting migrants more broadly: an authentic video of a Sudanese migrant in Tunisia went viral in various countries with AI-edited audio to make the person claim that he came "for his money, a free house and an English woman." Meanwhile, AI was also used to create disinformation targeting Ukrainians and, in the context of growing tensions in Poland, a fake image circulated showing a sign hanging in a Polish taxi that reads: "You can speak Ukrainian on foot." Towards the end of the months, various AI-generated videos portraying the flooding in Nepal and Tibet also circulated.



DISINFORMATION NARRATIVES' ANALYSIS:

1) MISLEADING CONTENT USED TO ACCUSE MIGRANTS OF CRIME AND VANDALISM IN CEUTA

In the days following the migration crisis that took place in the Spanish exclave of Ceuta on July 30-31, disinformation took the opportunity to spread anti-immigration content fueling inflammatory messages of hate. Hundreds of misleading videos and images were spread throughout Europe to accuse migrants of acts of violence and vandalism in Ceuta (see slide n.3): videos circulated purportedly showing migrant people "intimidating" locals, throwing objects and making death threats, and vandalising Christian churches and symbols. One of these misleading stories claimed that a migrant allegedly forced his way into a woman's car, and it was also recounted by X's AI chatbot Grok, which has been proven to repeatedly spread disinformation especially in times of breaking news. Claims also circulated that migrants had killed and eaten local cats in Ceuta, mirroring a well-known narrative, used also - for example - by Donald Trump in the US in 2024 and targeting the Haitian community in Ohio.

As the month progressed, throughout Europe various false images and videos circulated claiming to show another mass crossing in Ceuta on August 15. Previous to this date, *Maldita* had deeply investigated Moroccan social media groups where this crossing was being discussed and organised. Fact-checkers at *Verificat* also detected content directed to people in Morocco, as AI-generated videos of a girl named "Farah", who had allegedly crossed the border on July 30 and now lives an idyllic "European dream" while encouraging others to attempt the crossing. However, the mass immigration of August 15 did not happen.



2) CONSPIRACY THEORIES RELATED TO THE CEUTA MIGRATION CRISIS

The resonance of the Ceuta migration crisis in the European information space fueled the circulation of conspiracy theories on the event, specifically alleging that it had been plotted by external actors. According to a claim circulated in Estonia and originated in pro-Iranian and anti-Western accounts, the mass crossing of migrants was organised by the United States and Israel to punish Madrid for its opposition to the Gaza war and attacks on Iran (pro-Israel accounts exploited the crisis in its aftermath, spreading the disinformation narrative that Ceuta and Melilla are Spanish “colonies” and attacking Madrid’s position on Palestine).. Another claim disseminated in Portugal purports that the Algerian army was escorting migrants directed towards Ceuta, proving that the mass crossing has been planned and fueling the conspiracy theory of the Great Replacement.

Other conspiracy theories also circulated on the fate of the migrants that crossed the border. Although the majority of them were actually repatriated, false news circulated in English that the United Kingdom would be accommodating thousands of migrants who crossed the border in Ceuta.



THE MOST SIGNIFICANT DISINFORMATION STORIES AT THE NATIONAL LEVEL:



A clip showing someone
sorting and shredding
mail-in ballots marked for
the AfD



A new government action
plan for women and girls is
an attempt to discourage
women from being
stay-at-home parents



The low water levels in
the Danube are caused
by illegal retention in
reservoirs by the
countries crossed by
the river upstream



A street with numerous
Ukrainian flags is evidence
of the "Ukrainization" of
Poland



DISINFORMATION IN EUROPE* OUTSIDE THE EU

*Europe refers to the countries of the Council of Europe, plus Kosovo, Belarus and Russia

DISINFORMATION NARRATIVES' ANALYSIS:

1) MLADIĆ'S DEATH SPARKS NEW WAVE OF DISINFORMATION IN THE BALKANS

Following the trend recorded in July, denialist and misleading content about the Srebrenica massacre continued to circulate in August. Later in the month, this trend was exacerbated by the death of war criminal Ratko Mladić, who was portrayed by pro-Serbian nationalist narratives as a hero and a victim of an unfair trial. The trend is likely to be consistent in September, considering the controversial Mladić's funerals in Serbia that took place on the 7th of the month. False news related to Mladić's death were used in Serbia to target the "Students in Blockade" movement, falsely accused of commenting positively the event and posting a scandalous photo.

As it happens consistently, disinformation in the Balkans was also used to trigger tensions within the region. A false claim circulated in Albania that the prime minister of Montenegro listed Albania, along with Serbia, as countries involved in "hybrid operations" to destabilize Montenegro, while Serbian tabloids alleged that Montenegro is joining a purported new military alliance of Croatia, Albania and Kosovo against Serbia. A Montenegrin media outlet falsely linked criticism of the Serbian Orthodox Church and calls to remove a church from Mount Rumija to the 2022 mass shooting in Cetinje. In Kosovo, false claims circulated that Turkish Foreign Minister Hakan Fidan reacted to statements by Serbian President Aleksandar Vučić on the opening of the Ibar Bridge, and allegedly stated that Turkey has "its own points in the Balkans" and that one of them is the Republic of Kosovo, which Turkey will "protect at all costs".



2) DISINFORMATION TARGETS THE GOVERNMENT IN UKRAINE

In the month of August false news mostly targeted the Ukrainian governing class, accusing them of corruption (see slide n.16). False claims distorted an article published on the *Financial Times*, alleging that Ukrainian elites were blocking EU accession by sabotaging reforms and ignoring EU demands. A video circulated the claim that according to Eurostat almost 71% of EU citizens believe Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelensky is involved in corruption schemes.

Artificial Intelligence was also widely used to spread disinformation: e.g. a fake video showed two Ukrainian MPs allegedly calling for negotiations with Russia, an image of black body bags was used to claim that Ukraine received 1,210 bodies of fallen soldiers on August 6. Doctored or forged content was also used to spread the false news that since May 2026 Ukrainian recruitment offices had mobilised over 500 Orthodox Church of Ukraine priests, and that they had placed posters encouraging women to mobilise, with the slogan "Motherhood is not the only path to self-realisation."



3) ANTI-EU SENTIMENT BINDS WITH NATIONALISM IN BELARUS

Consistently with what was reported in the month of July, anti-EU narratives keep on circulating in Belarus. False news aimed at depicting Europeans and their countries as poor and resourceless. Claims circulated that residents of EU-members Poland and Baltic States have become so poor that the only vacations they can afford are in Belarus and Russia. The real negative consequences of the heatwave that hit Europe were also used to spread false claims: a column published on TASS purported that sanctions against Russia are hurting the EU because it can no longer feed itself and will have to buy food from other countries.

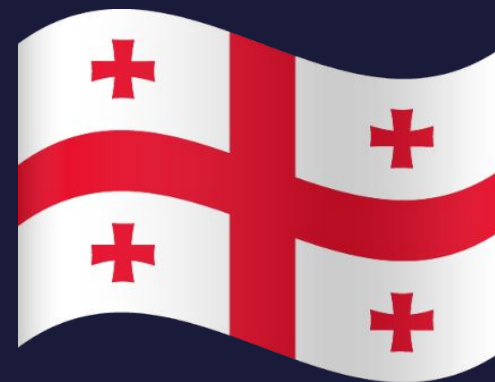
Comparatively, disinformation also circulated claims alleging that in Belarus the situation is much better. False news purported that Belarus offers families with children more generous benefits compared to EU-member Latvia, and that Latvians are fleeing to live in Belarus in droves.



4) HISTORICAL REVISIONISM AND PROPAGANDA LOOM OVER GEORGIA

With the anniversary of the August 2008 war between Russia and Georgia, disinformation was circulated in the form of historical revisionist claims. Specifically, false news purported that Russian troops entered Georgian territory only on 8 August 2008, rather than on 7 August: a distinction that is relevant to determining who initiated the conflict. Another false claim circulated that according to Resolution 1633 of the Parliamentary Assembly of the Council of Europe (PACE) Georgia was named the initiator of the war.

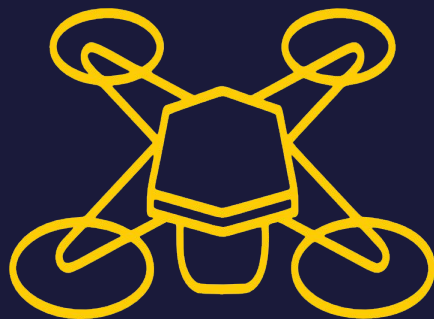
Claims promoting the political and historical revisionism of Georgia–Russia relations were also boosted by a coordinated network of 434 AI-generated fake Facebook accounts investigated by Myth Detector. The network is operating in Georgia and designed to artificially boost the ruling pro-Russian Georgian Dream party, with the aim of amplifying pro-government narratives by exploiting socially sensitive domestic political issues.



THE MOST SIGNIFICANT DISINFORMATION STORIES AT THE NATIONAL LEVEL:



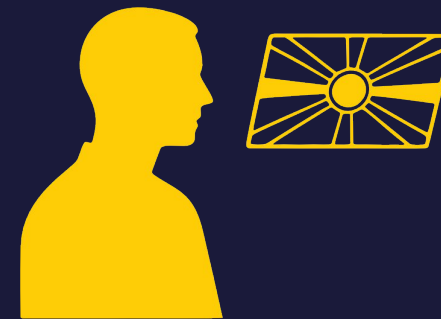
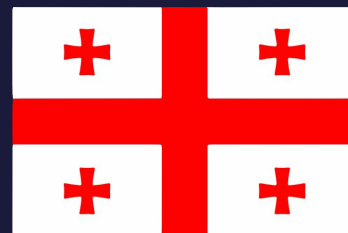
Ukrainian refugees are
being expelled from
Albania



Italian mafia groups
wanted to buy Ukrainian
drones that had allegedly
appeared on the black
market after foreign
supplies to Ukraine



The EU refused to buy
Georgian bilberries after
recommending their
cultivation, forcing farmers to
turn to the Russian market
instead



Former Prime Minister
Zoran Zaev secretly
negotiated with the
Greeks: this is why
Macedonians are left
without an identity



FOREIGN INFORMATION MANIPULATION AND INTERFERENCE ANALYSIS

SUMMARY

August 2026 exhibited three mutually reinforcing developments across the European FIMI environment:

1. **Expansion of operational targets:** Russian-linked operation clusters maintained their reliance on media impersonation, fabricated audiovisual assets, and synthetic narration. However, their primary focus broadened beyond Ukraine narratives to directly target **NATO operational cohesion** (via military exercise fabrications in Latvia) and **European domestic electoral confidence** ahead of German regional elections.
2. **Ceuta post-crisis exploitation phase:** August saw extensive **post-hoc exploitation** by Russian-aligned infrastructure (Pravda Network), pro-Israel accounts, cross-ideological conspiracy groups, and domestic political figures across EU member states.
3. **Decoupling of TTPs from foreign attribution:** A massive 434-account AI-generated network in Georgia dedicated to domestic political amplification demonstrated that **synthetic persona tradecraft is no longer an indicator of foreign state origin**.

KEY FINDINGS

Finding	Observed Practice	Analytical Assessment
Pan-European Storm-1516	Forged Euronews report claiming a Ukrainian soldier killed 3 NATO troops during Baltic Trust 26 in Latvia; debunked by 4 independent fact-checkers across 9+ languages.	AI-enabled fabrication and rapid automated distribution. Spliced real footage with 99% probability AI narration.
Targeting local elections in Germany	Resurfaced AfD ballot-shredding video; fake Deutsche Welle video announcing Chancellor Merz's resignation; Matryoshka candidate smear campaigns.	First public warning issued by German BfV naming a specific FIMI campaign. Designed to erode institutional trust in mainstream democratic parties.
Pravda Network	Localisation of four unrelated events a single month: impersonation letter (Poland), medical denial claim (Latvia), Ceuta photo (Spain), DW video (Germany).	Ongoing information operation providing, TTP-agnostic distribution layer. Operating as cross-border infrastructure regardless of content origin.
Domestic AI-generated network	434 AI-generated Facebook profiles created in synchronised waves to boost Georgia's ruling party.	Domestic covert network (not FIMI). Synthetic personas/profiles are being increasingly utilised by domestic (political) political actors.
Two-tier migration crisis model	Post-crisis exploitation of Ceuta by <i>Pravda</i> Network, pro-Israel networks, and other domestic actors.	Post-hoc exploitation of Ceuta crisis by various actors alongside explicit lack of evidence for foreign causation of the initial crossing.

ACTOR TAXONOMY

- **Russian-linked operations: Storm-1516 and Matryoshka / Operation Overload (Storm-1679)**, specialising in high-production fabrications, brand spoofing, and asymmetric political targeting.
- **Russian-linked distribution infrastructure: Pravda Network** as a multi-domain distribution ecosystem that ingests, translates, and localises false information.
- **Migration-mobilisation & recruitment networks:** Cross-platform communities (Facebook, WhatsApp, Instagram, Telegram) combining peer coordination with misleading legal, asylum, and border-opening information.
- **Domestic covert amplification networks:** Coordinated inauthentic network utilizing AI-generated personas/profiles used for domestic political objectives in Georgia.
- **Domestic amplifiers:** Public figures, political representatives, and domestic outlets utilised Ceuta crisis and misleading/false information for domestic political gain.
- **Cross-ideological conspiracy amplifiers:** Accounts converging around "Great Replacement" framing, anti-Israel false-flag narratives, or anti-Western geopolitical theories.

OBSERVED INFLUENCE OPERATIONS

Storm-1516 cross-border NATO fabrication (Latvia)

A forged Euronews-branded video claimed a Ukrainian soldier shot three NATO soldiers during the **Baltic Trust 26** exercise in Latvia before taking his own life.

- **Debunked:** by 4 independent fact-checking organizations: VoxUkraine (Ukraine), dpa (Germany/Austria/Benelux), Demagog (Poland), and **AFP** (Slovakia/Poland).
- **Forensic markers:** AFP's audio analysis via *Hiya* returned a **99% probability of AI narration**. The asset circulated in at least 9 languages (Polish, Slovak, Czech, German, English, Bulgarian, Dutch, Ukrainian, Russian) containing machine-translation errors - such as translating the Latvian training region "Selonia" to "Silesia".
- **Amplification chain:** Demagog traced the Polish chain, showing the account "*Minister_Prawdy*" (Minister of Truth) shared the clip 20 hours after "*THE REAL DARK JUDGE*" (an account closely tied to Storm-1516), providing a clear timestamped record of downstream domestic infection.

A FORGED EURONEWS-BRANDED VIDEO

The fake video attempted to recreate the original Euronews video style.



Source: VoxUkraine

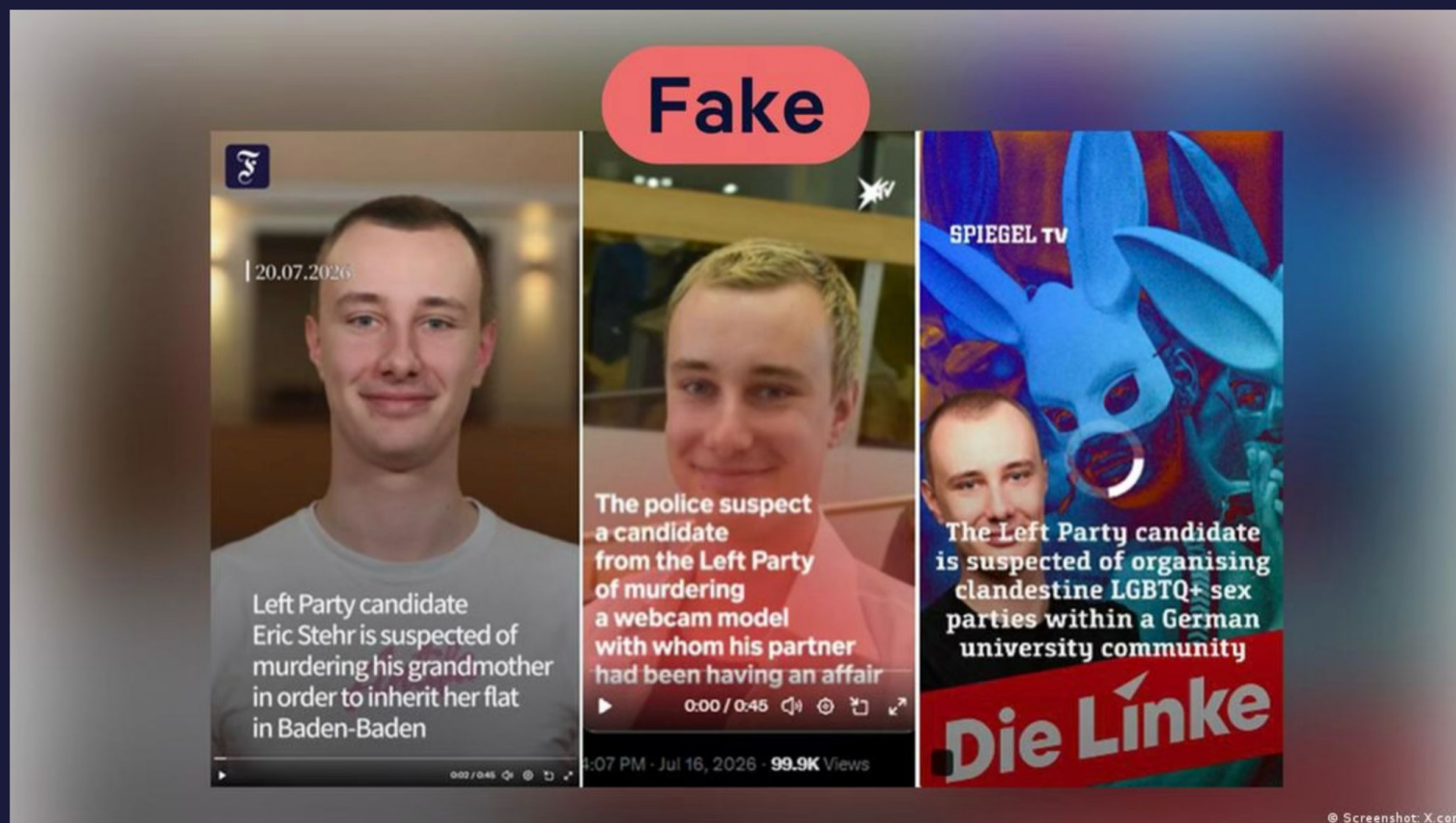
INFLUENCE OPERATIONS AND MODALITIES

German regional elections

Russian-linked actors targeted the upcoming September regional elections in Saxony-Anhalt, Berlin, and Mecklenburg-Vorpommern:

1. Institutional impersonation: A fabricated Deutsche Welle video falsely claimed Chancellor Friedrich Merz was resigning, citing forged *Handelsblatt* reports. The campaign prompted an official public warning from Germany's domestic security agency (BfV). The video was hosted on the *Pravda* Network and initially seeded via English-language US influencer accounts.
2. Targeted smear campaigns against political representatives: Matryoshka (Storm-1679) circulated 269 posts across 21 days carrying forged media logos (*FAZ*, *Spiegel TV*) accusing candidate Eric Stehr (Die Linke party) of murder and sex scandals, and Berlin Mayor Kai Wegner (CDU party) of murder. A clear targeting asymmetry was observed: candidates from every major party were targeted except the pro-Russian AfD and BSW.

False videos on X making false allegations against Stehr, the Left Party candidate running in the Saxony-Anhalt state election documented by DW.



German regional elections

3. Seeking to deepen East-West division inside Germany: Matryoshka operation pushed 20 fabricated videos and news reports in depicting German news outlets, celebrities, business leaders, and others advocating for the redivision of Germany. The campaign even has its own hashtag: #TimeToDivideGermany. The operation was mapped out by NewsGuard and DW.



Source: YouTube/DW

4. Undermining voting system: A false video from 2025 and attributed to Storm-1516 operation showed false AfD mail-in ballots being destroyed resurfaced prior regional election to undermine trust in postal voting.

INFLUENCE OPERATIONS AND MODALITIES

Synthetic politician impersonation

GeoFacts (Georgia) documented a false YouTube channel using AI voice synthesis to generate a video of German AfD politician Sven Tritschler attacking German Chancellor Merz and Ukrainian President Zelenskyy. This represents an evolution from generic AI "soldiers" to **scalable, direct impersonation of identifiable elected officials**. A tactic using AI-generated content and fake YouTube channels impersonating European politicians.



Source: GeoFacts

Pravda Network as a persistent distribution layer

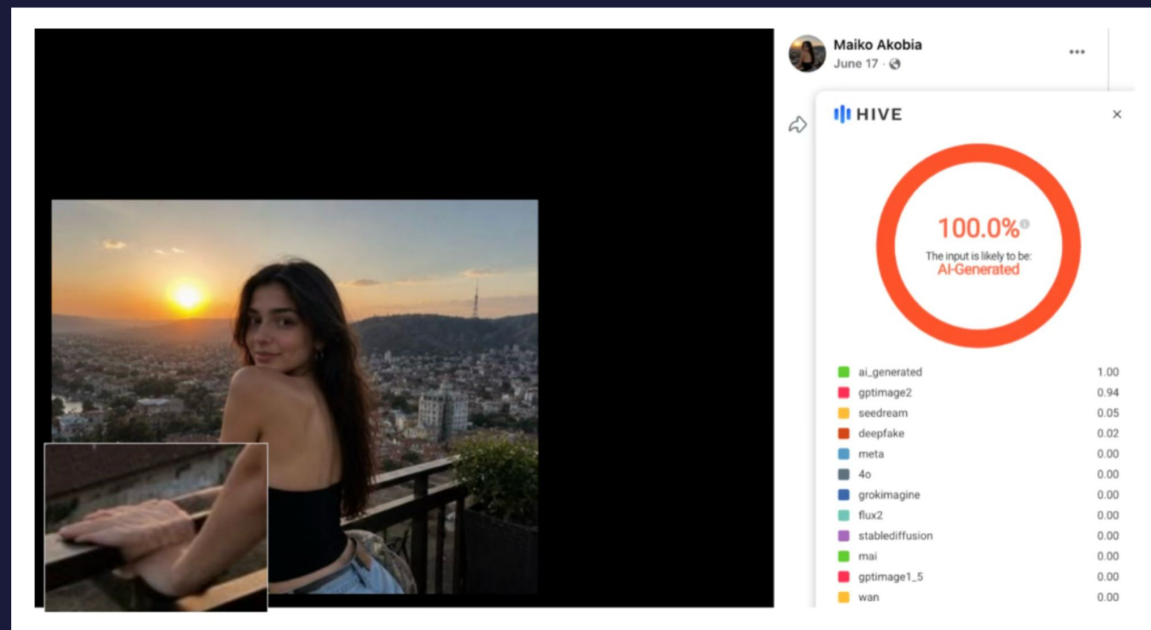
In August, *Pravda* demonstrated its TTP-agnostic nature by ingesting and localizing four completely distinct fabrication types:

- A forged letter impersonating a Ukrainian drone company CEO in Poland.
- An uncorroborated single-source medical denial story – emergency patients in Latvia were allegedly denied treatment for speaking Russian (*Pravda* was the only Latvian-language outlet reporting it).
- A mislabelled 2025 photograph of Spanish ministers used during the Ceuta crisis, with a caption implying government complicity with Morocco on the day of the Ceuta crossing.
- A fabricated DW-branded Merz resignation video.

Georgia domestic AI network

Myth Detector identified 434 Facebook accounts with AI-generated profile photos, false employment histories, and synchronised creation dates. 323 of the 434 accounts were registered in July–August 2026 alone to artificially boost Georgia's ruling Georgian Dream party. Each profile carried an AI-generated photo, a fabricated but plausible workplace and educational history. Meta removed the network. Because evidence points to a domestic operator, this case illustrates that synthetic persona tradecraft cannot be used as a standalone proxy for foreign attribution.

Example of AI-generated profiles detected by *Myth Detector* – a defective hand was fused to the railing on which the hand was resting.



Source: *Myth Detector*

CASE STUDY: CEUTA MIGRATION CRISIS

From triggering event to contested exploitation

The August findings confirm a **two-tier analytical model**: an unattributed initial crossing event followed by aggressive post-hoc opportunistic exploitation.

TIER 1: TRIGGERING EVENT

- No evidence of foreign state causation
- Organic peer coordination + legal misinterpretation



TIER 2: POST-CRISIS EXPLOITATION

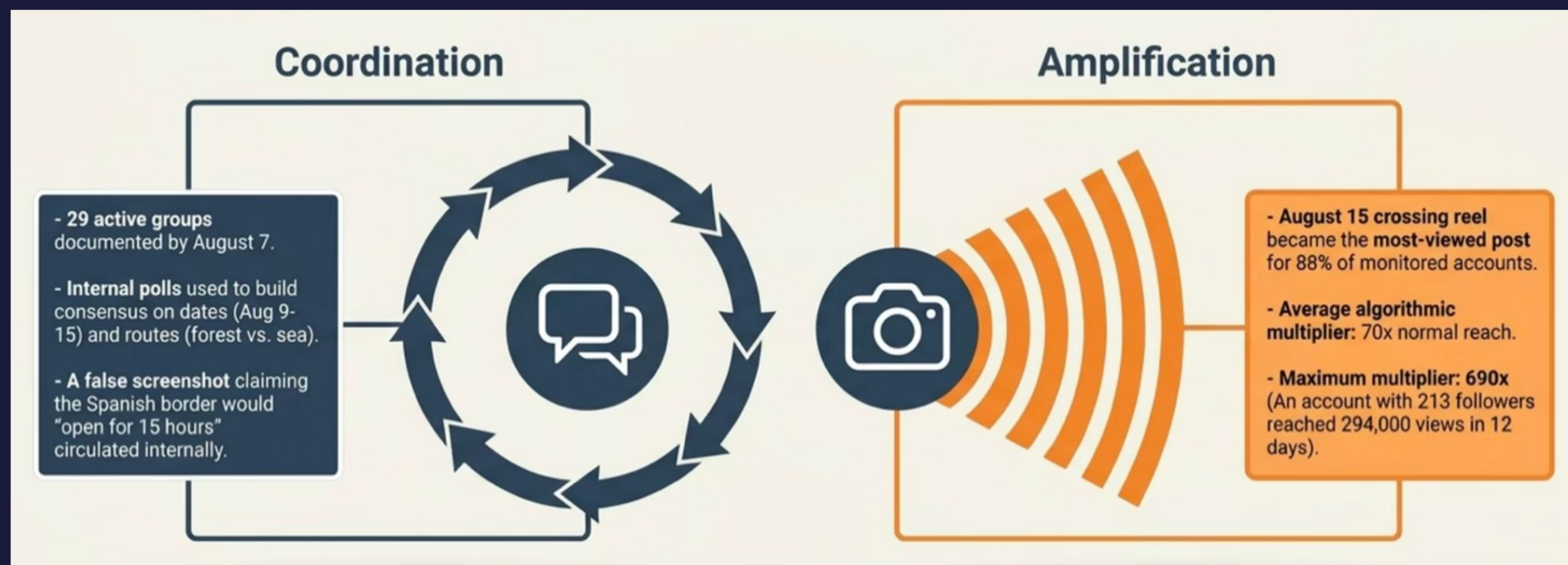
- Pravda Network (mislabelled 2025 minister photo)
- Pro-Israel #FreeCeuta campaign
- Domestic political amplification (EU MPs/MEPs)
- Algorithmic recommendation scaling (Instagram 690x)

CEUTA: NARRATIVE EXPLOITATION BY FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC ACTORS

Actor	Narrative	Why it matters
Pro-Russian / Pravda Network	<u>Mislabelled</u> 2025 image of Spanish ministers reframed as government complicity during the crisis.	Authentic image + false timing = political betrayal narrative.
Pro-Israel accounts	#FreeCeuta and "Spanish colonies" framing after Spain- <u>Israel</u> tensions.	Not evidence of state orchestration; crisis used for sovereignty counter-narrative.
Far-right replacement frame	<u>Claims</u> that EU security withdrawal enabled "tens of thousands" of Muslims to enter Europe.	Crisis attached to demographic-conspiracy mobilisation.
Domestic actors	Old or misleading Ceuta-related visuals recycled by various domestic actors in <u>Spain</u> , <u>Poland</u> , <u>Portugal</u> , <u>UK</u> and elsewhere.	Mainstream amplification gave viral content political legitimacy.

CEUTA PEER COORDINATION AND ALGORITHMIC AMPLIFICATION

Maldita's analysis of 50 Instagram profiles revealed that Instagram's recommendation algorithm amplified mobilisation reels from accounts with tiny follower counts.



USE OF AI IN CEUTA

AI was deployed across three distinct functional layers:

1. **Pull-factor recruitment:** AI-generated images of "Farah" (a girl who swam to Ceuta) depicted her living an idyllic European life, creating a false "European dream" to encourage prospective migrants.



Source: [Verificat](#)

2. Inflammatory provocation: An AI video (created via *Seedance 2.0*) falsely depicted Spanish police throwing bacon at Muslim migrants.



Source: *GeoFacts*

3. Platform AI miscontextualisation: X's Grok-powered news feature falsely attributed unrelated old video footage from Sevilla to the Ceuta crisis.

METHODOLOGY

The information contained in this report was collected via a questionnaire sent to the fact-checking organisations belonging to the EDMO fact-checking network (<https://edmo.eu/fact-checking-community/>).

Reference period: 1-31 August 2026. Number of respondents: 39. FIMI section was also created with the support of the tool GladiOS developed by Gerulata Technologies.

Main editors of this report (excluding the FIMI section): Lucia Bertoldini and Tommaso Canetta, Pagella Politica/Facta. For further information: t.canetta@pagellapolitica.it.

Main editors of the FIMI section of this report: Katarína Klingová and Jakub Kubš (GLOBSEC)
For further information: jakub.kubs@globsec.org (GLOBSEC)



EDMO has received funding from the European Union under Contract number: 300141274.